



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Feb 1, 2016 – 06:46 PM GMT

PDB ID : 4MOD  
Title : Structure of the MERS-CoV fusion core  
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Deposited on : 2013-09-12  
Resolution : 1.90 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.  
We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)  
A user guide is available at  
<http://wwpdb.org/validation/2016/XrayValidationReportHelp>  
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Mogul : 1.7 (RC4), CSD as536be (2015)  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.9-1692  
EDS : rb-20026688  
Percentile statistics : 20151230.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 30th 2015)  
Refmac : 5.8.0135  
CCP4 : 6.5.0  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : trunk26865

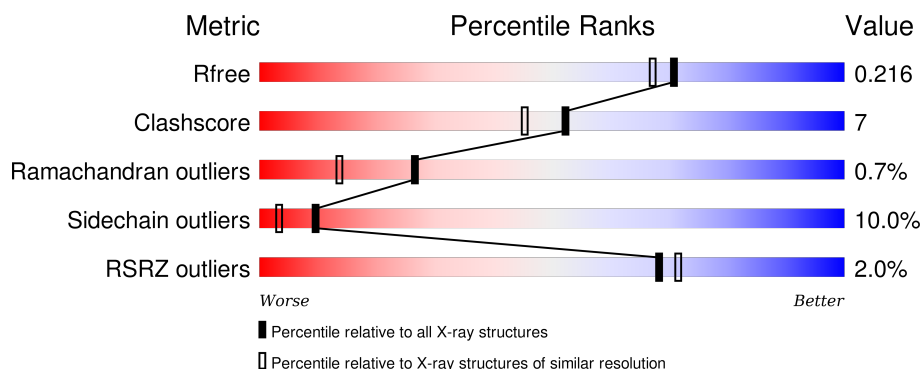
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

## *X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

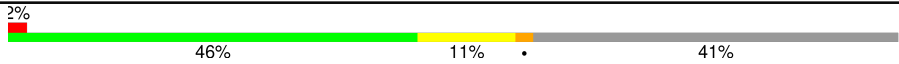

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.90 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	91344	4755 (1.90-1.90)
Clashscore	102246	5398 (1.90-1.90)
Ramachandran outliers	100387	5338 (1.90-1.90)
Sidechain outliers	100360	5339 (1.90-1.90)
RSRZ outliers	91569	4766 (1.90-1.90)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	129	
1	B	129	

## 2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 1329 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called HR1 of S protein, LINKER, HR2 of S protein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	76	Total	C	N	O	S	0	2	0
			600	374	100	123	3			
1	B	76	Total	C	N	O	S	0	2	0
			600	374	100	123	3			

There are 18 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	991	MET	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP K0BRG7
A	1287	LEU	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP K0BRG7
A	1288	GLU	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP K0BRG7
A	1289	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP K0BRG7
A	1290	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP K0BRG7
A	1291	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP K0BRG7
A	1292	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP K0BRG7
A	1293	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP K0BRG7
A	1294	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP K0BRG7
B	991	MET	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP K0BRG7
B	1287	LEU	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP K0BRG7
B	1288	GLU	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP K0BRG7
B	1289	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP K0BRG7
B	1290	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP K0BRG7
B	1291	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP K0BRG7
B	1292	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP K0BRG7
B	1293	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP K0BRG7
B	1294	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP K0BRG7

- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	63	Total	O	0	0
			63	63		

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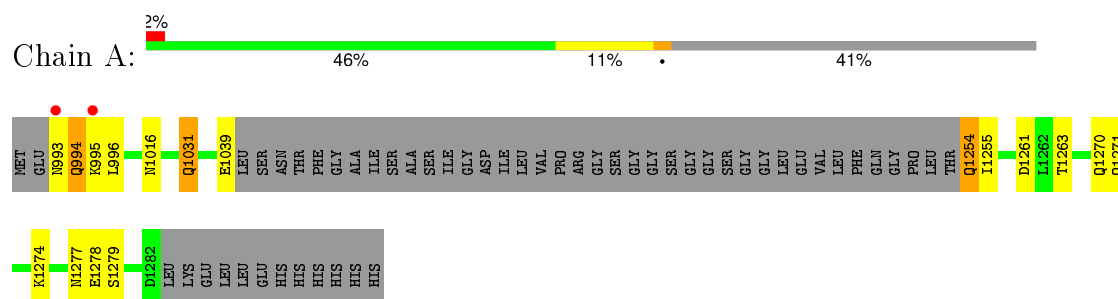
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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	B	66	Total	O	0	0
			66	66		

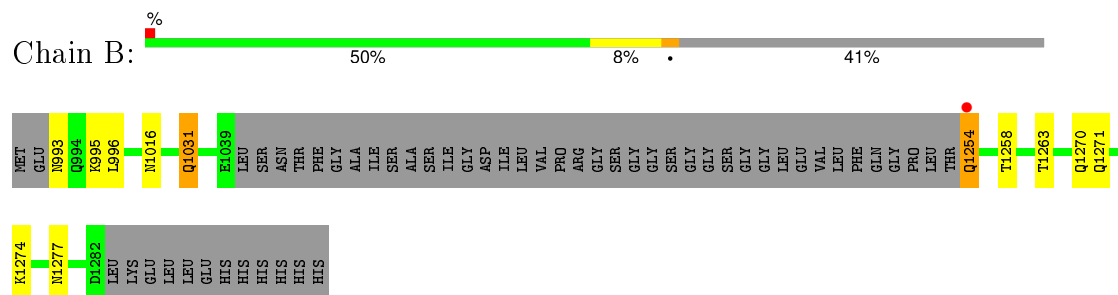
### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of errors displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: HR1 of S protein, LINKER, HR2 of S protein



- Molecule 1: HR1 of S protein, LINKER, HR2 of S protein



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 3	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	42.82Å 42.82Å 75.57Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	37.78 – 1.90 37.78 – 1.90	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.3 (37.78-1.90) 99.3 (37.78-1.90)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.07	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	0.07	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	8.76 (at 1.91Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (phenix.refine: 1.8_1069)	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.185 , 0.213 0.185 , 0.216	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	582 reflections (4.79%)	DCC
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	18.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.160	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.37 , 45.2	EDS
Estimated twinning fraction	0.021 for -h,-k,l 0.447 for h,-h-k,-l 0.023 for -k,-h,-l	Xtriage
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.52$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.36$	Xtriage
Outliers	0 of 12172 reflections	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	1329	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	21.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 13.32% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.375 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.333, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality

### 5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$
1	A	0.43	0/606	0.56	1/817 (0.1%)
1	B	0.45	0/606	0.53	0/817
All	All	0.44	0/1212	0.54	1/1634 (0.1%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	B	0	1

There are no bond length outliers.

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed( $^{\circ}$ )	Ideal( $^{\circ}$ )
1	A	994	GLN	N-CA-C	-5.28	96.74	111.00

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	B	1254	GLN	Peptide

### 5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	600	0	600	14	1
1	B	600	0	600	5	1
2	A	63	0	0	2	2
2	B	66	0	0	0	0
All	All	1329	0	1200	16	2

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

All (16) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:1279:SER:OG	2:A:1347:HOH:O	1.99	0.80
1:A:1039:GLU:O	2:A:1319:HOH:O	2.03	0.77
1:A:1254:GLN:HB3	1:A:1255:ILE:HA	1.75	0.69
1:A:1254:GLN:CB	1:A:1255:ILE:HA	2.29	0.60
1:A:1254:GLN:HB3	1:A:1255:ILE:CA	2.34	0.57
1:A:1016:ASN:ND2	1:A:1270:GLN:HG3	2.24	0.53
1:A:1254:GLN:OE1	1:A:1254:GLN:C	2.47	0.53
1:B:1016:ASN:ND2	1:B:1270:GLN:HG3	2.24	0.51
1:A:1254:GLN:OE1	1:A:1254:GLN:O	2.29	0.51
1:A:1031:GLN:NE2	1:B:1263:THR:OG1	2.46	0.49
1:A:993:ASN:OD1	1:A:996:LEU:HB3	2.15	0.46
1:A:1254:GLN:N	1:A:1255:ILE:HA	2.31	0.45
1:A:1263:THR:OG1	1:B:1031:GLN:NE2	2.50	0.44
1:B:993:ASN:HA	1:B:996:LEU:HB3	2.00	0.43
1:A:1254:GLN:OE1	1:A:1254:GLN:CA	2.67	0.42
1:A:1261:ASP:OD1	1:B:1031:GLN:NE2	2.52	0.42

All (2) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:1254:GLN:NE2	2:A:1335:HOH:O[2_555]	1.60	0.60
1:A:1254:GLN:N	2:A:1345:HOH:O[2_555]	2.14	0.06



## 5.3 Torsion angles

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	74/129 (57%)	72 (97%)	1 (1%)	1 (1%)	14	4
1	B	74/129 (57%)	73 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
All	All	148/258 (57%)	145 (98%)	2 (1%)	1 (1%)	26	14

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	994	GLN

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	67/106 (63%)	60 (90%)	7 (10%)	9	3
1	B	67/106 (63%)	61 (91%)	6 (9%)	12	4
All	All	134/212 (63%)	121 (90%)	13 (10%)	9	3

All (13) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	995	LYS
1	A	1031	GLN
1	A	1254	GLN
1	A	1271	GLN
1	A	1274	LYS

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	1277	ASN
1	A	1278	GLU
1	B	995	LYS
1	B	1031	GLN
1	B	1258	THR
1	B	1271	GLN
1	B	1274	LYS
1	B	1277	ASN

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (2) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	1031	GLN
1	B	1031	GLN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	76/129 (58%)	-0.08	2 (2%) 59 63	6, 15, 50, 77	0
1	B	76/129 (58%)	-0.16	1 (1%) 79 82	6, 14, 47, 63	0
All	All	152/258 (58%)	-0.12	3 (1%) 68 71	6, 15, 50, 77	0

All (3) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	993	ASN	4.0
1	B	1254	GLN	3.5
1	A	995	LYS	2.0

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

### 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.