



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Feb 1, 2016 – 06:55 PM GMT

PDB ID : 4N5C
Title : Crystal structure of Ypp1
Authors : Wu, X.; Chi, R.J.; Baskin, J.M.; Lucast, L.; Burd, C.G.; De Camilli, P.;
Reinisch, K.M.
Deposited on : 2013-10-09
Resolution : 3.25 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.
We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org
A user guide is available at
<http://wwpdb.org/validation/2016/XrayValidationReportHelp>
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Mogul : 1.7 (RC4), CSD as536be (2015)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.9-1692
EDS : rb-20026688
Percentile statistics : 20151230.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 30th 2015)
Refmac : 5.8.0135
CCP4 : 6.5.0
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : trunk26865

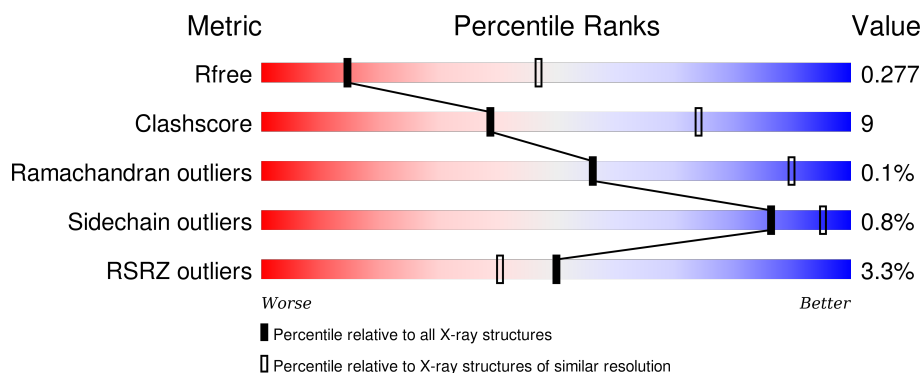
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.25 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	91344	1624 (3.32-3.20)
Clashscore	102246	1806 (3.32-3.20)
Ramachandran outliers	100387	1773 (3.32-3.20)
Sidechain outliers	100360	1771 (3.32-3.20)
RSRZ outliers	91569	1632 (3.32-3.20)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	802	<div> <div>2%</div> <div>71% 21% 7%</div> </div>
1	B	802	<div> <div>2%</div> <div>72% 20% 8%</div> </div>
1	C	802	<div> <div>2%</div> <div>73% 18% 8%</div> </div>
1	D	802	<div> <div>2%</div> <div>72% 22% 6%</div> </div>
1	E	802	<div> <div>3%</div> <div>69% 21% 9%</div> </div>

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	F	802	<div><div></div><div>3%</div><div>68%</div><div>22%</div><div>9%</div></div>
1	G	802	<div><div></div><div>4%</div><div>70%</div><div>21%</div><div>8%</div></div>
1	H	802	<div><div></div><div>4%</div><div>68%</div><div>23%</div><div>8%</div></div>

2 Entry composition

There is only 1 type of molecule in this entry. The entry contains 48674 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Cargo-transport protein YPP1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	745	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			6138	3963	987	1160	11	17			
1	B	741	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			6109	3948	982	1151	11	17			
1	C	737	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			6080	3930	977	1145	11	17			
1	D	757	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			6241	4031	1003	1179	11	17			
1	E	727	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			6000	3884	967	1123	11	15			
1	F	727	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			5993	3872	967	1128	11	15			
1	G	735	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			6056	3910	977	1143	11	15			
1	H	734	Total	C	N	O	S	Se	0	0	0
			6057	3916	976	1138	11	16			

There are 120 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	6	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P46951
A	7	PRO	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P46951
A	8	LEU	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P46951
A	9	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P46951
A	10	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P46951
A	?	-	LEU	DELETION	UNP P46951
A	?	-	ASP	DELETION	UNP P46951
A	?	-	LYS	DELETION	UNP P46951
A	?	-	LYS	DELETION	UNP P46951
A	?	-	PRO	DELETION	UNP P46951
A	?	-	GLY	DELETION	UNP P46951
A	?	-	LYS	DELETION	UNP P46951
A	?	-	ARG	DELETION	UNP P46951

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	?	-	ALA	DELETION	UNP P46951
A	?	-	LYS	DELETION	UNP P46951
B	6	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P46951
B	7	PRO	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P46951
B	8	LEU	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P46951
B	9	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P46951
B	10	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P46951
B	?	-	LEU	DELETION	UNP P46951
B	?	-	ASP	DELETION	UNP P46951
B	?	-	LYS	DELETION	UNP P46951
B	?	-	LYS	DELETION	UNP P46951
B	?	-	PRO	DELETION	UNP P46951
B	?	-	GLY	DELETION	UNP P46951
B	?	-	LYS	DELETION	UNP P46951
B	?	-	ARG	DELETION	UNP P46951
B	?	-	ALA	DELETION	UNP P46951
B	?	-	LYS	DELETION	UNP P46951
C	6	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P46951
C	7	PRO	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P46951
C	8	LEU	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P46951
C	9	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P46951
C	10	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P46951
C	?	-	LEU	DELETION	UNP P46951
C	?	-	ASP	DELETION	UNP P46951
C	?	-	LYS	DELETION	UNP P46951
C	?	-	LYS	DELETION	UNP P46951
C	?	-	PRO	DELETION	UNP P46951
C	?	-	GLY	DELETION	UNP P46951
C	?	-	LYS	DELETION	UNP P46951
C	?	-	ARG	DELETION	UNP P46951
C	?	-	ALA	DELETION	UNP P46951
C	?	-	LYS	DELETION	UNP P46951
D	6	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P46951
D	7	PRO	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P46951
D	8	LEU	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P46951
D	9	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P46951
D	10	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P46951
D	?	-	LEU	DELETION	UNP P46951
D	?	-	ASP	DELETION	UNP P46951
D	?	-	LYS	DELETION	UNP P46951
D	?	-	LYS	DELETION	UNP P46951
D	?	-	PRO	DELETION	UNP P46951

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
D	?	-	GLY	DELETION	UNP P46951
D	?	-	LYS	DELETION	UNP P46951
D	?	-	ARG	DELETION	UNP P46951
D	?	-	ALA	DELETION	UNP P46951
D	?	-	LYS	DELETION	UNP P46951
E	6	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P46951
E	7	PRO	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P46951
E	8	LEU	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P46951
E	9	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P46951
E	10	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P46951
E	?	-	LEU	DELETION	UNP P46951
E	?	-	ASP	DELETION	UNP P46951
E	?	-	LYS	DELETION	UNP P46951
E	?	-	LYS	DELETION	UNP P46951
E	?	-	PRO	DELETION	UNP P46951
E	?	-	GLY	DELETION	UNP P46951
E	?	-	LYS	DELETION	UNP P46951
E	?	-	ARG	DELETION	UNP P46951
E	?	-	ALA	DELETION	UNP P46951
E	?	-	LYS	DELETION	UNP P46951
F	6	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P46951
F	7	PRO	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P46951
F	8	LEU	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P46951
F	9	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P46951
F	10	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P46951
F	?	-	LEU	DELETION	UNP P46951
F	?	-	ASP	DELETION	UNP P46951
F	?	-	LYS	DELETION	UNP P46951
F	?	-	LYS	DELETION	UNP P46951
F	?	-	PRO	DELETION	UNP P46951
F	?	-	GLY	DELETION	UNP P46951
F	?	-	LYS	DELETION	UNP P46951
F	?	-	ARG	DELETION	UNP P46951
F	?	-	ALA	DELETION	UNP P46951
F	?	-	LYS	DELETION	UNP P46951
G	6	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P46951
G	7	PRO	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P46951
G	8	LEU	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P46951
G	9	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P46951
G	10	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P46951
G	?	-	LEU	DELETION	UNP P46951
G	?	-	ASP	DELETION	UNP P46951

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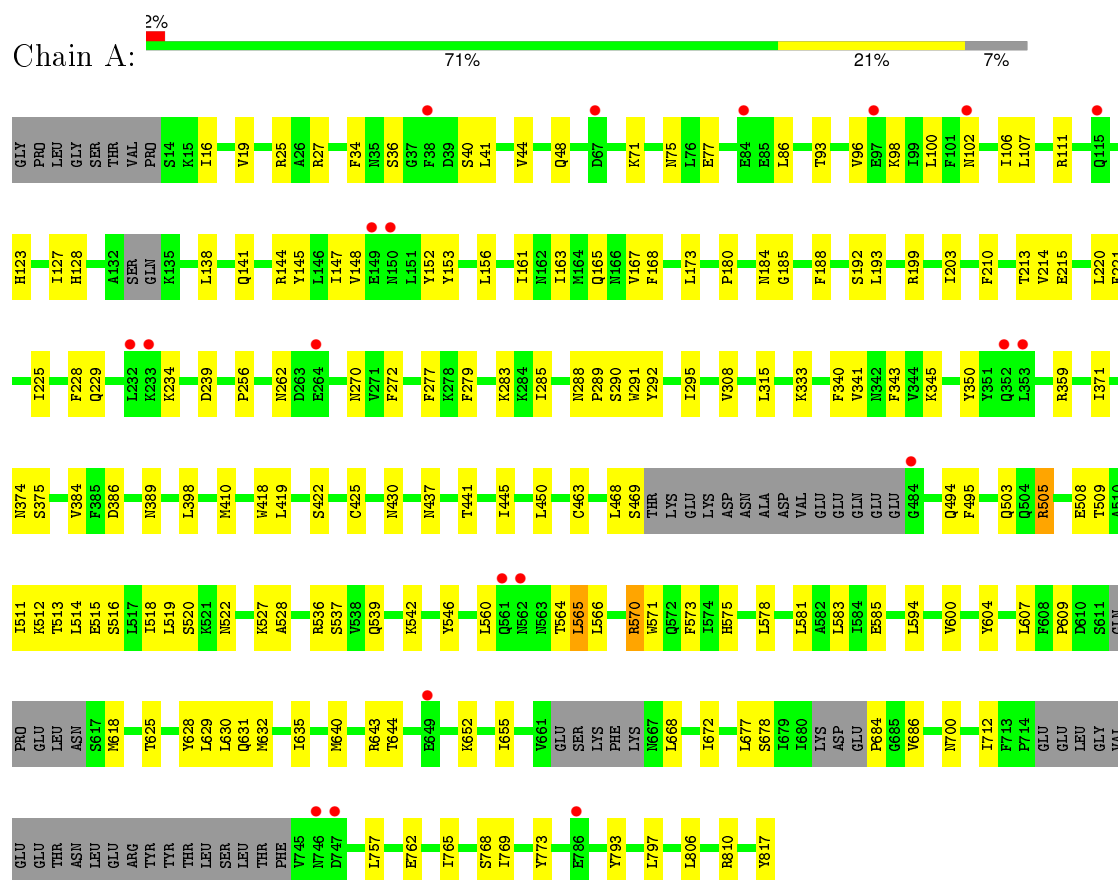
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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
G	?	-	LYS	DELETION	UNP P46951
G	?	-	LYS	DELETION	UNP P46951
G	?	-	PRO	DELETION	UNP P46951
G	?	-	GLY	DELETION	UNP P46951
G	?	-	LYS	DELETION	UNP P46951
G	?	-	ARG	DELETION	UNP P46951
G	?	-	ALA	DELETION	UNP P46951
G	?	-	LYS	DELETION	UNP P46951
H	6	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P46951
H	7	PRO	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P46951
H	8	LEU	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P46951
H	9	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P46951
H	10	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P46951
H	?	-	LEU	DELETION	UNP P46951
H	?	-	ASP	DELETION	UNP P46951
H	?	-	LYS	DELETION	UNP P46951
H	?	-	LYS	DELETION	UNP P46951
H	?	-	PRO	DELETION	UNP P46951
H	?	-	GLY	DELETION	UNP P46951
H	?	-	LYS	DELETION	UNP P46951
H	?	-	ARG	DELETION	UNP P46951
H	?	-	ALA	DELETION	UNP P46951
H	?	-	LYS	DELETION	UNP P46951

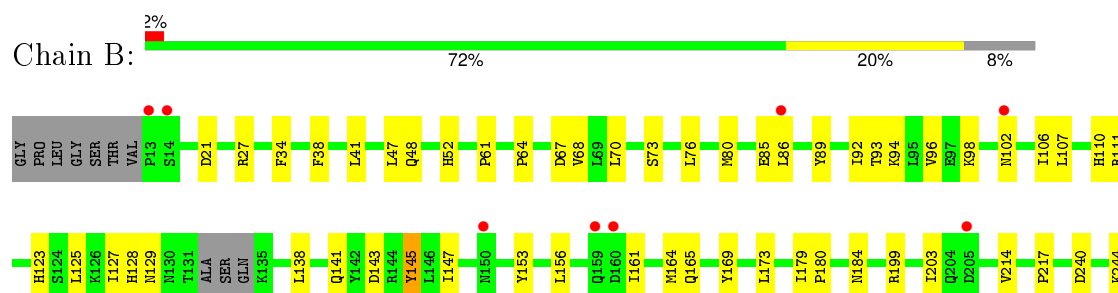
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

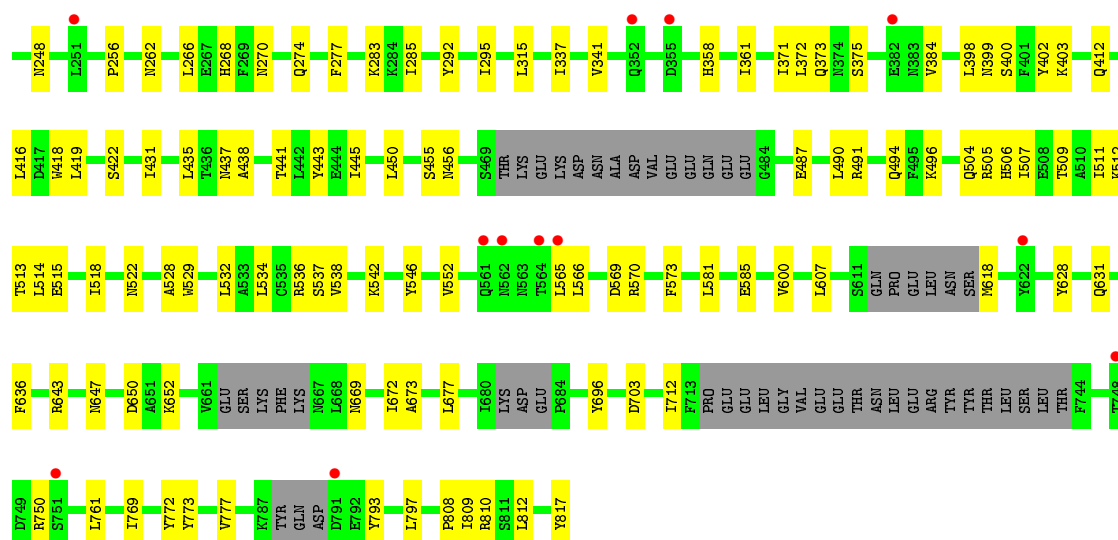
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of errors displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Cargo-transport protein YPP1

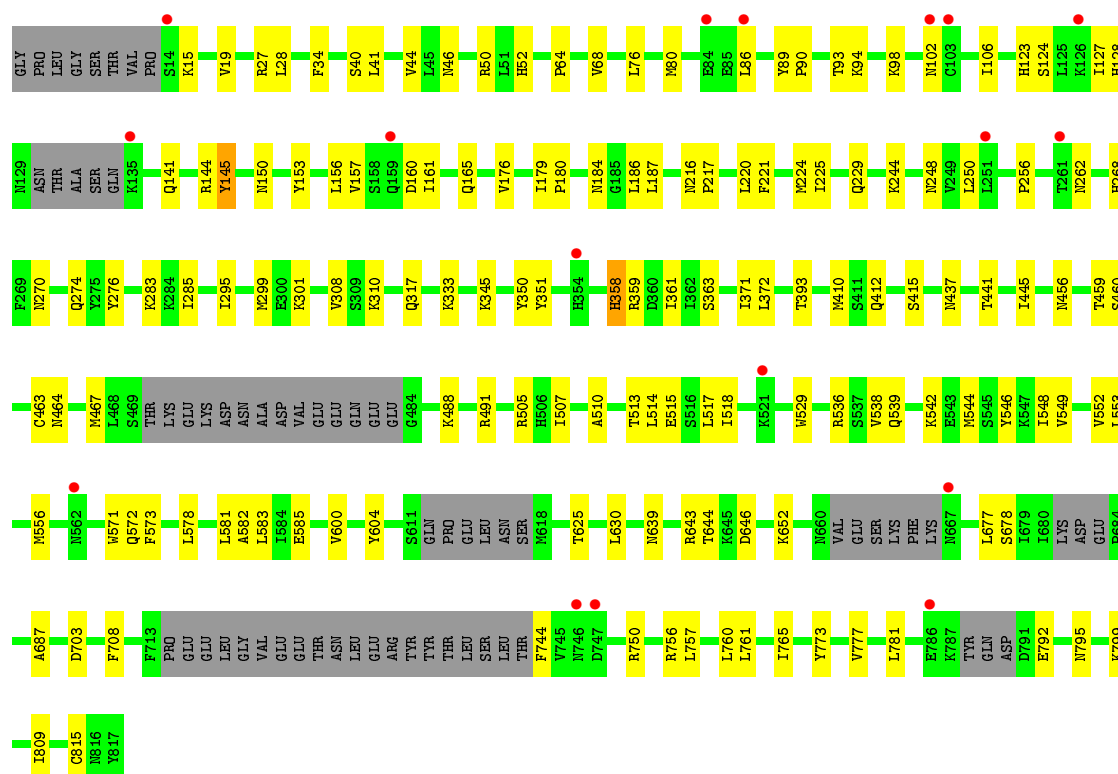
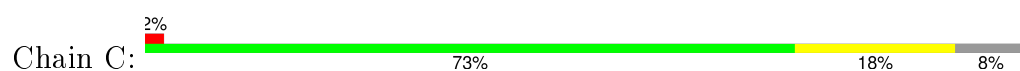


• Molecule 1: Cargo-transport protein YPP1

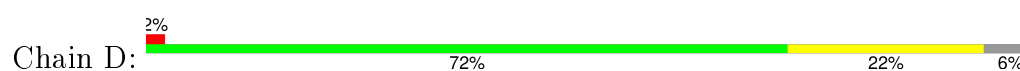


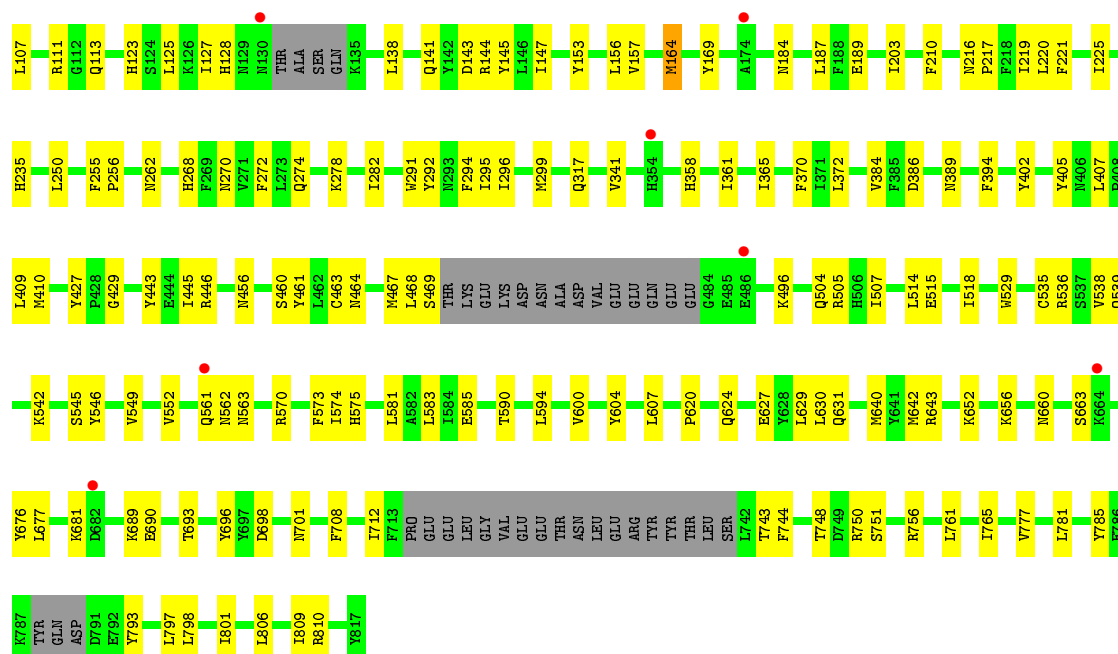


• Molecule 1: Cargo-transport protein YPP1

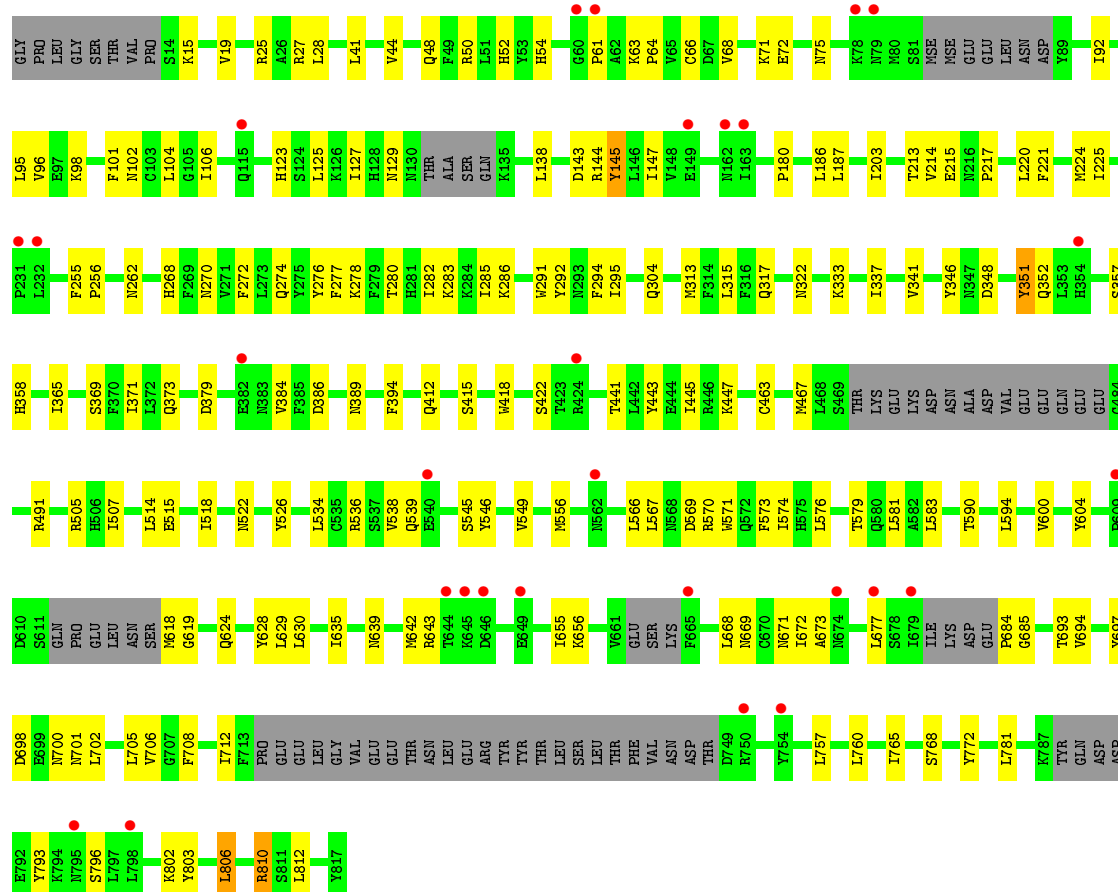


• Molecule 1: Cargo-transport protein YPP1

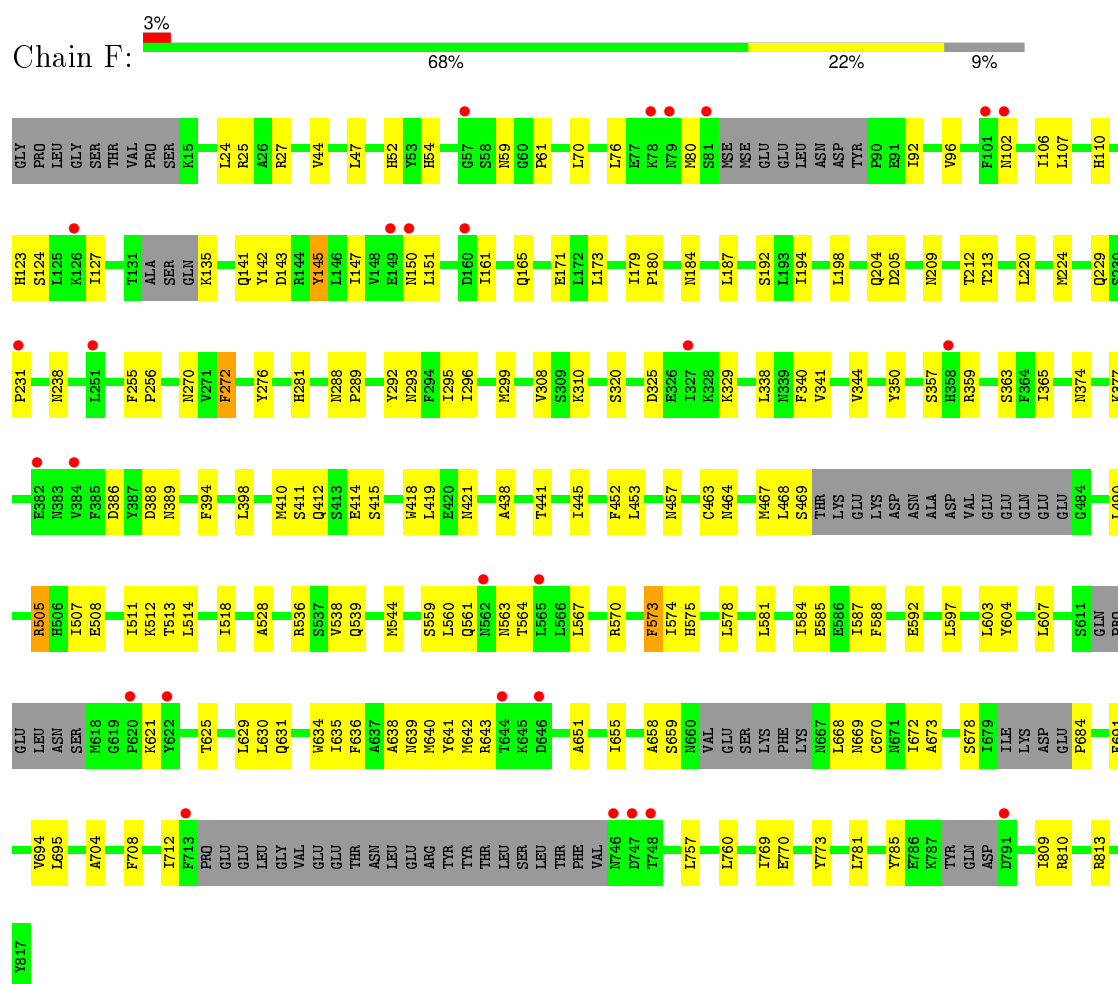




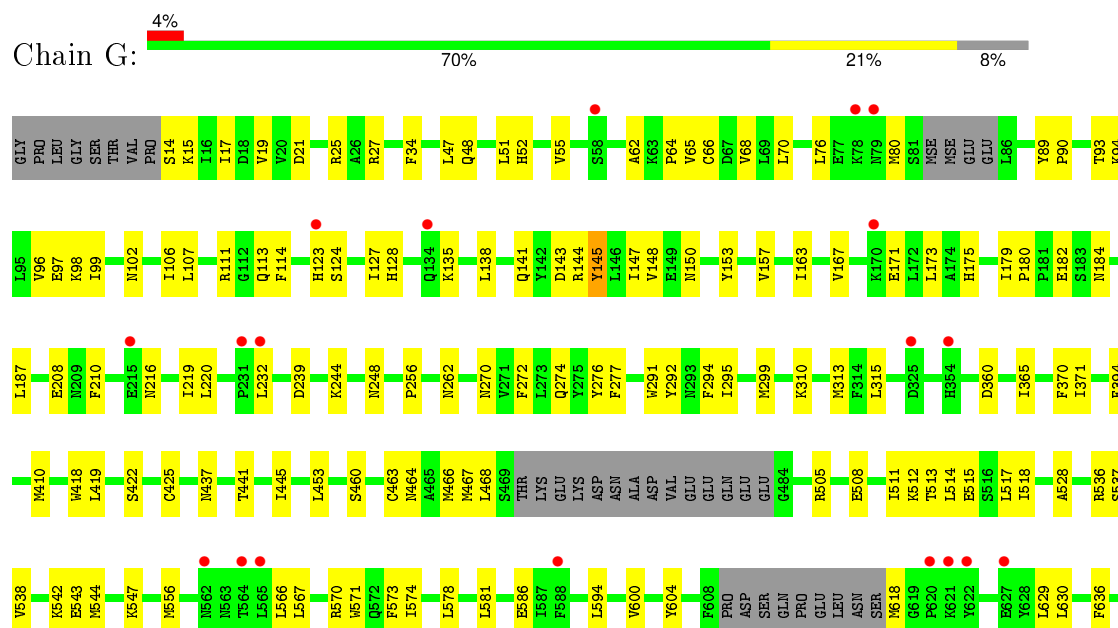
• Molecule 1: Cargo-transport protein YPP1

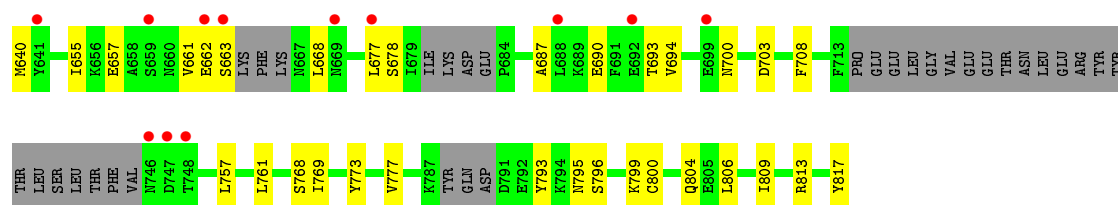


• Molecule 1: Cargo-transport protein YPP1

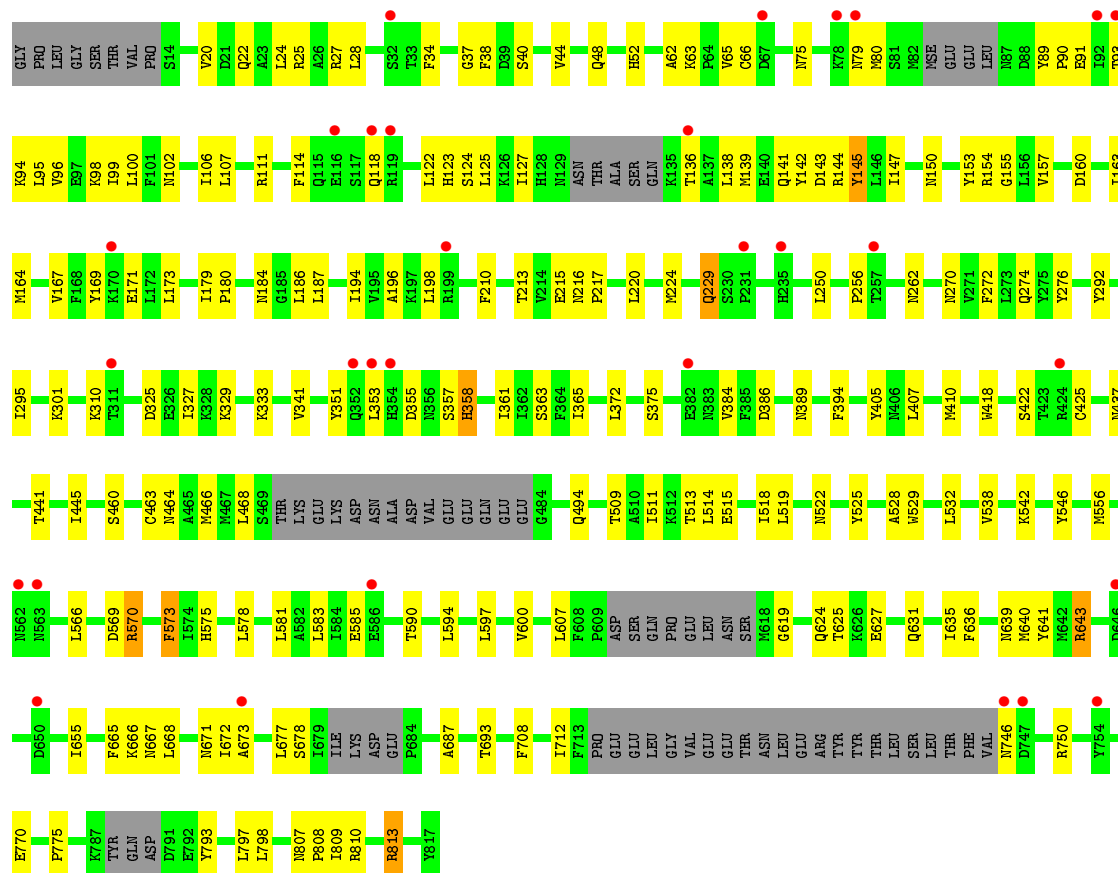


- Molecule 1: Cargo-transport protein YPP1





• Molecule 1: Cargo-transport protein YPP1



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	97.55Å 136.65Å 154.12Å 76.69° 85.67° 72.74°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	25.00 – 3.25 25.12 – 3.25	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.7 (25.00-3.25) 86.2 (25.12-3.25)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.11	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.11 (at 3.23Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (phenix.refine: 1.8.2_1309)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.240 , 0.277 0.239 , 0.277	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1850 reflections (1.73%)	DCC
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	71.3	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.228	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.27 , 20.2	EDS
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.46$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.28$	Xtriage
Outliers	0 of 114807 reflections	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.91	EDS
Total number of atoms	48674	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	70.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The analyses of the Patterson function reveals a significant off-origin peak that is 32.18 % of the origin peak, indicating pseudo translational symmetry. The chance of finding a peak of this or larger height randomly in a structure without pseudo translational symmetry is equal to 9.8092e-04. The detected translational NCS is most likely also responsible for the elevated intensity ratio.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.375 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.333, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.28	0/6252	0.49	1/8423 (0.0%)
1	B	0.28	0/6223	0.49	0/8382
1	C	0.28	0/6193	0.49	1/8340 (0.0%)
1	D	0.29	0/6359	0.51	1/8569 (0.0%)
1	E	0.27	0/6114	0.48	0/8234
1	F	0.27	0/6105	0.49	0/8223
1	G	0.29	0/6169	0.49	0/8312
1	H	0.29	0/6171	0.52	1/8310 (0.0%)
All	All	0.28	0/49586	0.49	4/66793 (0.0%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1

There are no bond length outliers.

All (4) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	D	663	SER	N-CA-C	-5.50	96.14	111.00
1	C	756	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.33	122.96	120.30
1	A	565	LEU	CA-CB-CG	5.31	127.51	115.30
1	H	353	LEU	CA-CB-CG	5.23	127.33	115.30

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	234	LYS	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	6138	0	6060	112	0
1	B	6109	0	6038	101	1
1	C	6080	0	6008	99	0
1	D	6241	0	6171	115	0
1	E	6000	0	5943	104	1
1	F	5993	0	5927	114	0
1	G	6056	0	5984	115	0
1	H	6057	0	5993	124	0
All	All	48674	0	48124	873	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 9.

The worst 5 of 873 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:581:LEU:HD11	1:A:600:VAL:HG21	1.63	0.79
1:C:514:LEU:HD12	1:C:518:ILE:HD11	1.64	0.79
1:D:189:GLU:OE2	1:D:429:GLY:N	2.15	0.78
1:D:402:TYR:HB3	1:D:409:LEU:HD11	1.66	0.77
1:C:581:LEU:HD11	1:C:600:VAL:HG21	1.66	0.75

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:696:TYR:OH	1:E:671:ASN:OD1[1_655]	2.17	0.03

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	731/802 (91%)	714 (98%)	17 (2%)	0	100	100
1	B	725/802 (90%)	704 (97%)	21 (3%)	0	100	100
1	C	721/802 (90%)	701 (97%)	20 (3%)	0	100	100
1	D	747/802 (93%)	727 (97%)	19 (2%)	1 (0%)	56	90
1	E	709/802 (88%)	691 (98%)	18 (2%)	0	100	100
1	F	709/802 (88%)	688 (97%)	20 (3%)	1 (0%)	56	90
1	G	719/802 (90%)	699 (97%)	19 (3%)	1 (0%)	56	90
1	H	718/802 (90%)	700 (98%)	18 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	5779/6416 (90%)	5624 (97%)	152 (3%)	3 (0%)	56	90

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	G	662	GLU
1	D	90	PRO
1	F	231	PRO

5.3.2 Protein sidechains

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	688/724 (95%)	683 (99%)	5 (1%)	88	96
1	B	685/724 (95%)	682 (100%)	3 (0%)	93	97

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	C	681/724 (94%)	677 (99%)	4 (1%)	90	96
1	D	701/724 (97%)	695 (99%)	6 (1%)	84	94
1	E	671/724 (93%)	664 (99%)	7 (1%)	82	93
1	F	671/724 (93%)	667 (99%)	4 (1%)	90	96
1	G	678/724 (94%)	672 (99%)	6 (1%)	84	94
1	H	678/724 (94%)	670 (99%)	8 (1%)	78	92
All	All	5453/5792 (94%)	5410 (99%)	43 (1%)	86	95

5 of 43 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	E	351	TYR
1	E	810	ARG
1	H	570	ARG
1	E	358	HIS
1	E	505	ARG

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 13 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	110	HIS
1	F	202	GLN
1	H	150	ASN
1	C	150	ASN
1	H	141	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	728/802 (90%)	-0.02	20 (2%) 58 48	26, 69, 112, 156	0
1	B	724/802 (90%)	-0.01	20 (2%) 56 47	35, 67, 107, 142	0
1	C	720/802 (89%)	0.01	17 (2%) 62 52	30, 68, 106, 140	0
1	D	740/802 (92%)	-0.05	15 (2%) 68 58	27, 61, 102, 144	0
1	E	712/802 (88%)	0.01	28 (3%) 43 33	30, 62, 101, 131	0
1	F	712/802 (88%)	0.07	27 (3%) 44 34	25, 69, 117, 155	0
1	G	720/802 (89%)	0.11	31 (4%) 39 29	27, 75, 116, 144	0
1	H	718/802 (89%)	0.16	30 (4%) 40 30	34, 77, 126, 152	0
All	All	5774/6416 (89%)	0.03	188 (3%) 50 40	25, 68, 112, 156	0

The worst 5 of 188 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	D	14	SER	6.2
1	D	130	ASN	5.6
1	G	746	ASN	5.5
1	F	160	ASP	5.5
1	E	79	ASN	5.3

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.