



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Feb 1, 2016 – 11:38 AM GMT

PDB ID : 3PKO  
Title : Crystal structure of geranylgeranyl pyrophosphate synthase from lactobacillus brevis atcc 367 complexed with citrate  
Authors : Patskovsky, Y.; Toro, R.; Rutter, M.; Chang, S.; Sauder, J.M.; Poulter, C.D.; Burley, S.K.; Gerlt, J.A.; Almo, S.C.; New York SGX Research Center for Structural Genomics (NYSGXRC)  
Deposited on : 2010-11-11  
Resolution : 1.98 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.  
We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)  
A user guide is available at  
<http://wwpdb.org/validation/2016/XrayValidationReportHelp>  
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

---

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Mogul : 1.7 (RC4), CSD as536be (2015)  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.9-1692  
EDS : rb-20026688  
Percentile statistics : 20151230.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 30th 2015)  
Refmac : 5.8.0135  
CCP4 : 6.5.0  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : trunk26865

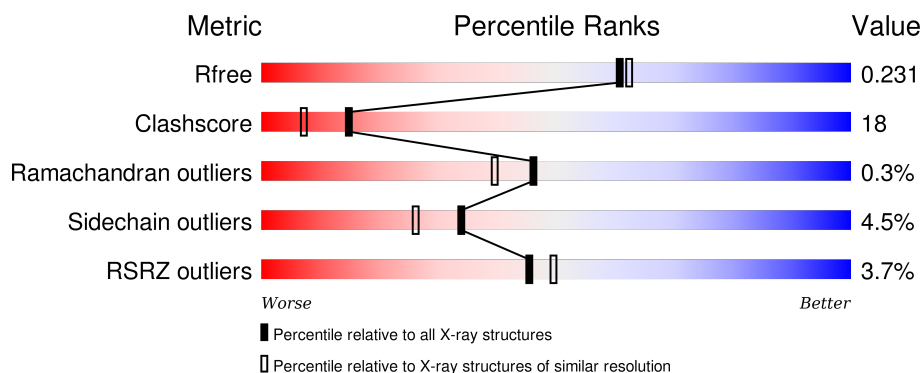
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

## *X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.98 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	91344	8664 (2.00-1.96)
Clashscore	102246	9905 (2.00-1.96)
Ramachandran outliers	100387	9792 (2.00-1.96)
Sidechain outliers	100360	9791 (2.00-1.96)
RSRZ outliers	91569	8679 (2.00-1.96)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	334	<div> <div>2%</div> <div>78%</div> <div>19%</div> <div>••</div> </div>
1	B	334	<div> <div>5%</div> <div>72%</div> <div>18%</div> <div>• 7%</div> </div>

## 2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5415 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Geranylgeranyl pyrophosphate synthase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	331	Total	C	N	O	S	0	7	0
			2666	1691	475	492	8			
1	B	310	Total	C	N	O	S	0	3	0
			2472	1574	434	457	7			

There are 34 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

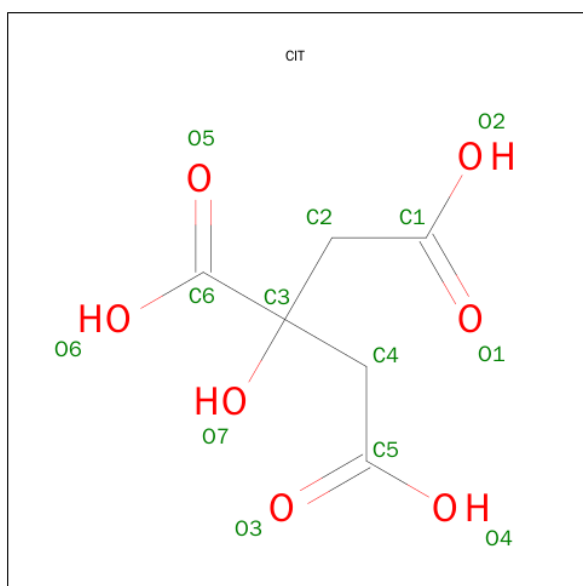
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-7	ALA	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q03Q08
A	-6	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q03Q08
A	-5	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q03Q08
A	-4	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q03Q08
A	-3	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q03Q08
A	-2	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q03Q08
A	-1	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q03Q08
A	0	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q03Q08
A	1	LEU	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q03Q08
A	64	ALA	THR	CLONING ARTIFACT	UNP Q03Q08
A	128	LYS	GLN	CLONING ARTIFACT	UNP Q03Q08
A	144	HIS	ARG	CLONING ARTIFACT	UNP Q03Q08
A	199	ARG	HIS	CLONING ARTIFACT	UNP Q03Q08
A	202	ASP	GLU	CLONING ARTIFACT	UNP Q03Q08
A	226	ARG	LYS	CLONING ARTIFACT	UNP Q03Q08
A	291	GLN	ARG	CLONING ARTIFACT	UNP Q03Q08
A	306	VAL	ALA	CLONING ARTIFACT	UNP Q03Q08
B	-7	ALA	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q03Q08
B	-6	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q03Q08
B	-5	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q03Q08
B	-4	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q03Q08
B	-3	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q03Q08
B	-2	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q03Q08
B	-1	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q03Q08
B	0	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q03Q08

*Continued on next page...*

Continued from previous page...

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	1	LEU	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q03Q08
B	64	ALA	THR	CLONING ARTIFACT	UNP Q03Q08
B	128	LYS	GLN	CLONING ARTIFACT	UNP Q03Q08
B	144	HIS	ARG	CLONING ARTIFACT	UNP Q03Q08
B	199	ARG	HIS	CLONING ARTIFACT	UNP Q03Q08
B	202	ASP	GLU	CLONING ARTIFACT	UNP Q03Q08
B	226	ARG	LYS	CLONING ARTIFACT	UNP Q03Q08
B	291	GLN	ARG	CLONING ARTIFACT	UNP Q03Q08
B	306	VAL	ALA	CLONING ARTIFACT	UNP Q03Q08

- Molecule 2 is CITRIC ACID (three-letter code: CIT) (formula:  $C_6H_8O_7$ ).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			13	6	7		

- Molecule 3 is GLYCEROL (three-letter code: GOL) (formula:  $C_3H_8O_3$ ).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		

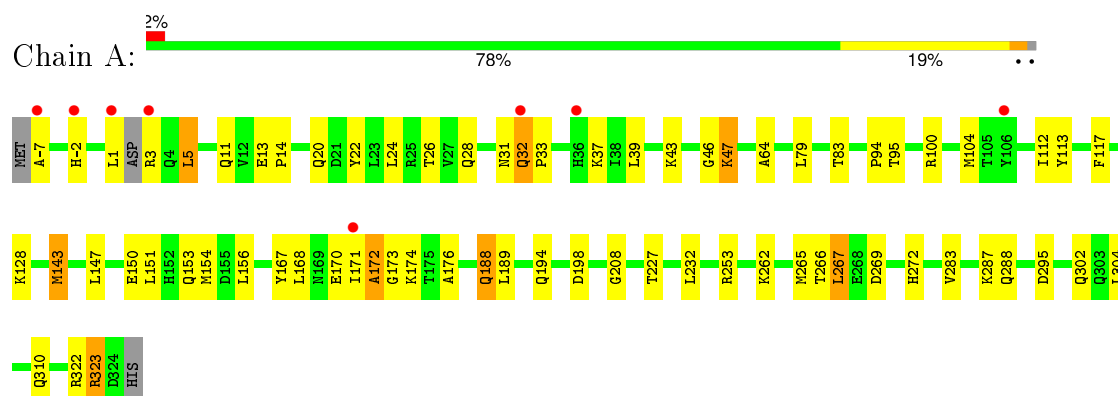
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	121	Total	O	0	0
			121	121		
4	B	137	Total	O	0	0
			137	137		

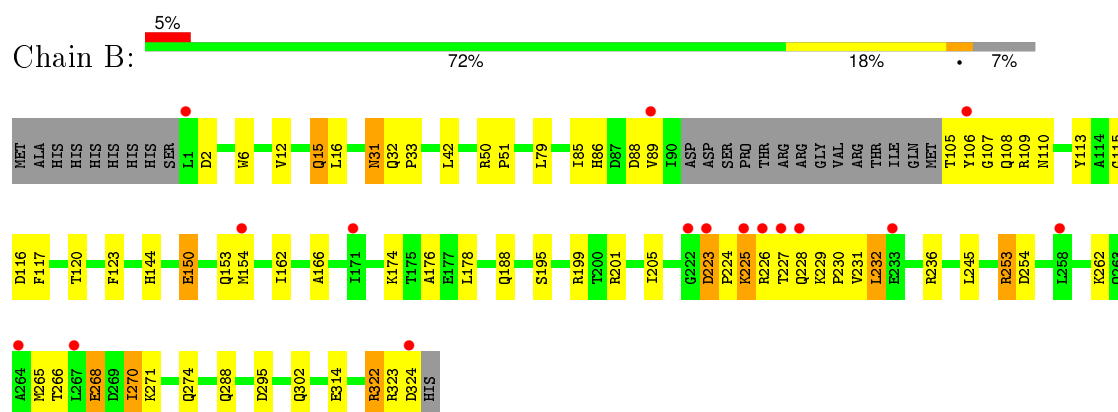
### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of errors displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Geranylgeranyl pyrophosphate synthase



- Molecule 1: Geranylgeranyl pyrophosphate synthase



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	50.10Å 106.70Å 132.60Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	50.00 – 1.98 49.50 – 1.98	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.6 (50.00-1.98) 99.6 (49.50-1.98)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	0.09	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	1.69 (at 1.98Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.5.0109	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.183 , 0.230 0.183 , 0.231	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	1557 reflections (3.22%)	DCC
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	38.7	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.141	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.35 , 52.6	EDS
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.48$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Outliers	0 of 49952 reflections	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	5415	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	45.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.72% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.375 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.333, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality

### 5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: GOL, CIT

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.56	0/2727	0.64	0/3697
1	B	0.59	0/2525	0.63	0/3421
All	All	0.58	0/5252	0.64	0/7118

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2666	0	2673	105	0
1	B	2472	0	2509	102	0
2	A	13	0	5	1	0
3	A	6	0	8	0	0
4	A	121	0	0	2	0
4	B	137	0	0	5	0
All	All	5415	0	5195	183	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 18.

The worst 5 of 183 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by

their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:170[B]:GLU:OE1	1:A:170[B]:GLU:C	1.84	1.14
1:A:-2:HIS:CB	1:A:1:LEU:HD12	1.78	1.12
1:A:-2:HIS:HB3	1:A:1:LEU:HD12	1.12	1.11
1:A:170[A]:GLU:HG3	1:A:171[A]:ILE:N	1.63	1.08
1:B:229:LYS:HB3	1:B:230:PRO:HD3	1.35	1.08

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	334/334 (100%)	327 (98%)	4 (1%)	3 (1%)	21	12
1	B	309/334 (92%)	302 (98%)	7 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	643/668 (96%)	629 (98%)	11 (2%)	3 (0%)	46	25

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	47	LYS
1	A	172[A]	ALA
1	A	172[B]	ALA

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	283/282 (100%)	270 (95%)	13 (5%)	33	25
1	B	263/282 (93%)	251 (95%)	12 (5%)	33	25
All	All	546/564 (97%)	521 (95%)	25 (5%)	34	25

5 of 25 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	288	GLN
1	B	15	GLN
1	B	288	GLN
1	A	323	ARG
1	B	31	ASN

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 20 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	15	GLN
1	B	28	GLN
1	B	263	GLN
1	A	288	GLN
1	A	315	GLN

### 5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

2 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the chemical component dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$
2	CIT	A	326	-	3,12,12	1.26	0	3,17,17	3.86	2 (66%)
3	GOL	A	327	-	5,5,5	0.38	0	5,5,5	0.51	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	CIT	A	326	-	-	0/6/16/16	0/0/0/0
3	GOL	A	327	-	-	0/4/4/4	0/0/0/0

There are no bond length outliers.

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	A	326	CIT	C3-C2-C1	-5.76	105.74	114.96
2	A	326	CIT	C3-C4-C5	-3.11	109.98	114.96

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	326	CIT	1	0

## 5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	331/334 (99%)	0.28	8 (2%) 62 66	26, 41, 71, 103	0
1	B	310/334 (92%)	0.32	16 (5%) 31 35	24, 39, 84, 122	0
All	All	641/668 (95%)	0.30	24 (3%) 45 49	24, 40, 75, 122	0

The worst 5 of 24 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	1	LEU	5.2
1	B	223	ASP	4.9
1	A	106	TYR	3.8
1	B	227	THR	3.5
1	B	225	LYS	3.4

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. LLDF column lists the quality of electron density of the group with respect to its neighbouring residues in protein, DNA or RNA chains. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	LLDF	B-factors( $\text{\AA}^2$ )	Q<0.9
3	GOL	A	327	6/6	0.96	0.11	-0.07	38,40,51,65	0
2	CIT	A	326	13/13	0.94	0.10	-0.87	41,53,66,69	0

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.