WORLDWIDE PDB
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wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

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PDB ID	:	4ZHJ
Title	:	Crystal Structure of the Catalytic Subunit of Magnesium Chelatase
Authors	:	Chen, X.; Pu, H.; Fang, Y.; Liu, L.
Deposited on	:	2015-04-25
Resolution	:	2.50 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.
We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org
A user guide is available at
http://wwpdb.org/validation/2016/XrayValidationReportHelp
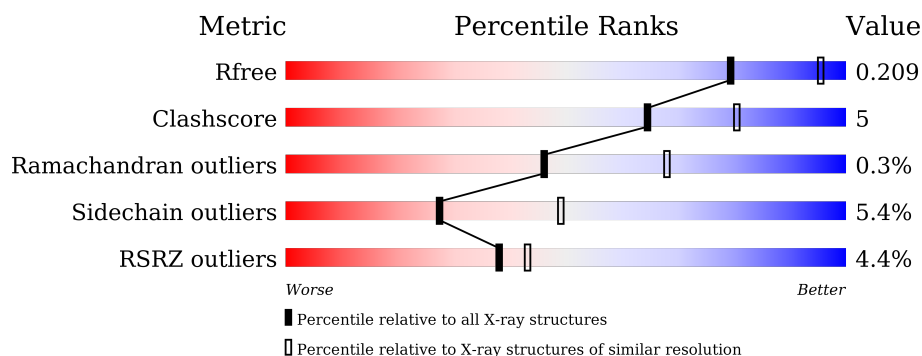with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.50 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric	Percentile Ranks	Value
Rfree		0.209
Clashscore		5
Ramachandran outliers		0.3%
Sidechain outliers		5.4%
RSRZ outliers		4.4%

Worse   *Better*

▮ Percentile relative to all X-ray structures

▯ Percentile relative to X-ray structures of similar resolution

Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	91344	3553 (2.50-2.50)
Clashscore	102246	4242 (2.50-2.50)
Ramachandran outliers	100387	4156 (2.50-2.50)
Sidechain outliers	100360	4158 (2.50-2.50)
RSRZ outliers	91569	3562 (2.50-2.50)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	1351	2% / 80% / 12% / 7%
1	B	1351	6% / 76% / 14% / 9%

2 Entry composition (i)

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 20168 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Mg-chelatase subunit ChlH.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	1258	Total 9817	C 6230	N 1664	O 1875	S 48	0	3	0
1	B	1233	Total 9471	C 6019	N 1614	O 1790	S 48	0	5	0

There are 40 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-19	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P73020
A	-18	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P73020
A	-17	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P73020
A	-16	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P73020
A	-15	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P73020
A	-14	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P73020
A	-13	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P73020
A	-12	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P73020
A	-11	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P73020
A	-10	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P73020
A	-9	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P73020
A	-8	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P73020
A	-7	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P73020
A	-6	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P73020
A	-5	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P73020
A	-4	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P73020
A	-3	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P73020
A	-2	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P73020
A	-1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P73020
A	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P73020
B	-19	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P73020
B	-18	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P73020
B	-17	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P73020
B	-16	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P73020
B	-15	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P73020

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	-14	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P73020
B	-13	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P73020
B	-12	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P73020
B	-11	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P73020
B	-10	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P73020
B	-9	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P73020
B	-8	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P73020
B	-7	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P73020
B	-6	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P73020
B	-5	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P73020
B	-4	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP P73020
B	-3	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P73020
B	-2	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P73020
B	-1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P73020
B	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P73020

- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	603	Total　O 603　　603	0	0
2	B	277	Total　O 277　　277	0	0

3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of errors displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Mg-chelatase subunit ChlH

• Molecule 1: Mg-chelatase subunit ChlH

4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	H 3	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	319.72Å 319.72Å 105.19Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	44.96 – 2.50 44.96 – 2.50	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	97.1 (44.96-2.50) 97.1 (44.96-2.50)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.09	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.09	Depositor
$<I/\sigma(I)>$ [1]	2.51 (at 2.51Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.177 , 0.209 0.174 , 0.209	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	6731 reflections (5.01%)	DCC
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	35.7	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.083	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.34 , 50.4	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$<|L|> = 0.50, <L^2> = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.009 for h,-h-k,-l	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	20168	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	49.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 2.10% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

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[1]Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2]Theoretical values of $<|L|>$, $<L^2>$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.375 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.333, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality (i)

5.1 Standard geometry (i)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5
1	A	0.24	0/10021	0.44	1/13604 (0.0%)
1	B	0.23	0/9675	0.47	10/13164 (0.1%)
All	All	0.24	0/19696	0.46	11/26768 (0.0%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	B	0	2

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 11 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	B	138	LYS	CB-CA-C	7.05	124.51	110.40
1	B	792	ASP	N-CA-C	6.59	128.80	111.00
1	B	1141	MET	N-CA-C	-5.68	95.67	111.00
1	B	1222	LYS	N-CA-C	5.59	126.10	111.00
1	B	792	ASP	CB-CA-C	-5.42	99.57	110.40

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	B	138	LYS	Peptide
1	B	792	ASP	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	9817	0	9630	83	0
1	B	9471	0	9182	112	0
2	A	603	0	0	10	0
2	B	277	0	0	5	0
All	All	20168	0	18812	195	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

The worst 5 of 195 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:1222:LYS:O	1:B:1228:TRP:CE3	2.11	1.02
1:B:66:ASP:CB	1:B:67:PRO:HA	2.00	0.90
1:B:66:ASP:CG	1:B:67:PRO:HA	2.00	0.82
1:B:67:PRO:O	1:B:69:ASN:N	2.13	0.81
1:B:883:ASN:O	1:B:887:LEU:HD23	1.80	0.80

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	1242/1351 (92%)	1216 (98%)	25 (2%)	1 (0%)	56 78
1	B	1220/1351 (90%)	1159 (95%)	54 (4%)	7 (1%)	30 50

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
All	All	2462/2702 (91%)	2375 (96%)	79 (3%)	8 (0%)	46 68

5 of 8 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	68	GLU
1	B	91	GLU
1	B	700	GLN
1	A	115	PRO
1	B	115	PRO

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	1050/1147 (92%)	991 (94%)	59 (6%)	26 47
1	B	988/1147 (86%)	938 (95%)	50 (5%)	29 52
All	All	2038/2294 (89%)	1929 (95%)	109 (5%)	27 50

5 of 109 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	1147	MET
1	B	66	ASP
1	B	1147	MET
1	A	1158	THR
1	A	1246	ARG

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (2) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	1174	HIS
1	B	1174	HIS

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data (i)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	1258/1351 (93%)	-0.12	30 (2%)	62	66	21, 37, 76, 119	38 (3%)
1	B	1233/1351 (91%)	0.13	79 (6%)	23	25	24, 55, 95, 123	3 (0%)
All	All	2491/2702 (92%)	0.00	109 (4%)	38	43	21, 46, 88, 123	41 (1%)

The worst 5 of 109 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	547	GLY	5.7
1	A	325	LYS	5.5
1	B	468	VAL	5.4
1	A	468	VAL	4.7
1	B	529	VAL	4.7

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

6.4 Ligands (i)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.